

# ETF quarterly report

September quarter 2023



## Renewed interest in equities drives ETF industry past \$150 billion in assets under management

The Australian ETF industry continues to grow year on year despite global market and economic uncertainty, recording \$153 billion in AUM as at the end of September 2023.

A resurgence in Australian equity ETF flows in Q3 2023 saw the industry experience its strongest quarter this year. Australian equity ETFs have attracted \$1.85 billion in cash flows this year, with the number up 105% in Q3. Flows into international equity ETFs also picked up in Q3 with \$845 million allocated to the asset class, perhaps boosted by the strong performance in global equity markets.

Stronger flows into equity ETFs suggests investor confidence is returning, likely a result of stabilising interest rates over the last few months in Australia. That being said, markets are often navigating uncertainty so it's important for investors to maintain a long-term perspective. Market volatility due to further rate changes, or heightened sell-offs due to geopolitical unrest, are usually short lived, while long term market performance remains resilient.

Fixed income markets remain robust. While there has been downward pressure on bond prices, the silver lining is that bonds are expected to produce higher returns over the long term for investors with a sufficient investment horizon. Also, investors in a diversified fixed interest ETF that has been impacted by recent selloffs, will likely benefit from having maturing bonds being reinvested at higher coupon rates given interest rates are likely to stay higher for longer.

Interestingly, despite the pickup in equity flows, fixed income flows did not drop in Q3—an encouraging sign that investors are also diversifying their portfolios and finding merit in a balanced asset allocation that includes both shares and bonds, and not simply fleeing to cash (the value of which erodes with inflation).



The Australian ETF market attracted **\$4.7 billion** in net inflows in Q3.



ETF assets under management in Australia surpassed **\$150 billion**.



Vanguard attracted **\$1.5 billion** in net cash inflows in Q3.



Vanguard maintained its position as the leading Australian ETF issuer by AUM with \$46 billion (31.07%).



Adam DeSanctis Head of ETF Capital Markets, Australia

## Australian ETF update

ETF FACT

## \$1.5B

Vanguard Australia Q3 2023 net cash flow.

#### **Cash flow**

The Australian ETF market recorded the strongest quarterly net cash flows of the year with \$4.7 billion in Q3, up from \$2.35 billion in Q2 and \$1.84 billion in Q1. For the third quarter, investors favoured equity products (\$2.8 billion) over fixed interest(\$1.86 billion). Within equities, domestic equities attracted 67% of the net cash flows, with the remainder flowing into international equities.

Vanguard ETFs attracted \$1.5 billion for the quarter, which was 31.71% of total net flows. The Vanguard Australian Shares Index ETF (VAS) received over \$613 million in Q3, making it the most popular Vanguard ETF for this year with \$777 million. The Vanguard MSCI Index International Shares ETF (VGS) has also been very popular with investors with this year attracting \$518 million in net flows in 2023.

#### Assets under management (AUM)

Over the third quarter of 2023 the total ETF AUM in Australia was up more than 5% with over \$150 billion invested across more than 300 ETFs. Vanguard retained its position as the top ETF issuer in Australia, managing 31% of assets, totalling \$46 billion in AUM across its 29 products. The Vanguard Australian Shares High Yield ETF (VHY) crossed a milestone of over \$3 billion in AUM, making it Vanguard's fourth largest index ETF. The Vanguard Australian Government Bond Index ETF (VGB) also passed \$1 billion in AUM, Vanguard's second fixed interest ETF to pass this milestone.

#### Figure 2. Industry net cash flow by asset class

|                         | Q     | 3    | YTD   |      |  |
|-------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|--|
| ASSET CLASS             | \$M   | %    | \$M   | %    |  |
| Australian Equity       | 1,844 | 39.1 | 3,393 | 38.2 |  |
| Global Equity           | 878   | 18.6 | 302   | 3.4  |  |
| Infrastructure          | 28    | 0.6  | 63    | 0.7  |  |
| Australian Fixed Income | 1,309 | 27.7 | 3,046 | 34.3 |  |
| Global Fixed Income     | 395   | 8.4  | 1,158 | 13.0 |  |
| Cash                    | 161   | 3.4  | 850   | 9.6  |  |
| Australian Property     | 55    | 1.2  | 36    | 0.4  |  |
| Global Property         | 30    | 0.6  | 117   | 1.3  |  |
| Commodity               | -75   | -1.6 | -174  | -2.0 |  |
| Currency                | 4     | 0.1  | -21   | -0.2 |  |
| Multi Asset             | 91    | 1.9  | 120   | 1.3  |  |
| Total                   | 4,720 |      | 8,889 |      |  |

**Sources:** ASX monthly report and Vanguard as of 31 September 2023.

#### Performance

Vanguard's best performing ETF of the third quarter was the Vanguard Global Value Equity Active ETF (VVLU) which returned 5.16%, followed by the Vanguard Australian Corporate Fixed Interest Index ETF (VACF) returning 1.23% and VHY returning 0.96%. The best performing Vanguard ETFs over the past 12 months are the Vanguard FTSE Europe Shares ETF (VEQ) returning 28.25%, followed by VVLU returning 24.68% and the Vanguard Ethically Conscious International Shares Index ETF (VESG) returning 22.00%.

#### Figure 3. Industry net cash flow by issuer

|                             | 4,719.9          | 100.0       | 148,664.     |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Vaughan Nelson              | 0.0              | 0.0         | 10.9         |
| Vanguard                    | 1,496.6          | 31.7        | 46,187.4     |
| VanEck Vectors              | 917.9            | 19.4        | 13,586.2     |
| State Street                | -11.3            | -0.2        | 8,058.4      |
| Schroders                   | -2.2             | 0.0         | 55.2         |
| Russell                     | 38.2             | 0.3         | 1,221.       |
| Resolution Capital          | 22.7             | 0.5         | 1,221.       |
| Platinum                    | -12.0            | -0.3        | 698.<br>418. |
| Perpetual<br>Perth Mint     | 2.4              | 0.0         |              |
| Perennial<br>Perpetual      | -69.5            | -1.5<br>3.5 | 207.         |
| Nanuk                       | 0.6              | 0.0         | 694.         |
| Munro Partners              | -4.5             | -0.1        | 194.         |
| Morningstar                 | 9.3              | 0.2         | 159          |
| Montaka                     | 5.4              | 0.1         | 109.         |
| MonashInvestors             | -1.2             | 0.0         | 17.          |
| Milford                     | 3.0              | 0.1         | 4.           |
| Magellan                    | -625.6           | -13.3       | 7,721.       |
| Loomis Sayles               | -0.2             | 0.0         | 40.          |
| Loftus Peak                 | 46.8             | 1.0         | 254.         |
| К2                          | -2.2             | 0.0         | 20.          |
| JPMorgan                    | 19.0             | 0.4         | 38.          |
| Janus Henderson             | 0.5              | 0.0         | 2.           |
| iShares                     | 968.9            | 20.5        | 27,740.      |
| InvestSMART                 | 8.7              | 0.2         | 280.         |
| Investors Mutual            | 0.3              | 0.0         | 1            |
| Hyperion                    | -48.8            | -1.0        | 2,124        |
| Hejaz                       | 3.2              | 0.1         | 99           |
| Global X                    | 220.8            | 4.7         | 5,885        |
| Franklin Templeton          | 170.1            | 3.6         | 738          |
| Firetrail                   | 1.3              | 0.0         | 11           |
| Fidelity                    | 0.7              | 0.0         | 308          |
| Fidante Active X            | -94.3            | -2.0        | 715.         |
| Fat Prophets                | -0.6             | 0.0         | 3.           |
| Daintree Ellerston          | -31.0            | -0.7        | 30.<br>46.   |
| BetaShares                  | 1,403.0          | 29.7        | 28,660       |
| Associate Global Partners   | -13.0            | -0.3        | 370.         |
| Aoris Investment Management | 16.7             | 0.4         | 23.          |
| Antipodes                   | -11.0            | -0.2        | 325.         |
| AMP                         | 82.6             | 1.8         | 92.          |
| Alphinity                   | 38.3             | 0.8         | 497.         |
| abdrn                       | 0.1              | 0.0         | 1.           |
| ISSUER                      | \$M              | %           | \$1          |
|                             | Q2 NET CASH FLOW |             | AUM          |
|                             |                  |             |              |

**Sources:** ASX monthly report and Vanguard, as of 30 September 2023.

#### Figure 4. Vanguard product summary

|                                     | ASX    | LAST   | MER  | QUARTER | 1 YEAR | 3 YEAR<br>RETURN | QUARTERLY<br>NET CASH | FUM      |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|------|---------|--------|------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| ASSET CLASS                         | TICKER | PRICE  | %    | RETURN  | RETURN | P.A.             | FLOW \$M              | \$M      |
| Australian Equity ETFs              |        |        |      |         |        |                  |                       |          |
| Broad Market                        | VAS    | 88.43  | 0.07 | -0.85%  | 12.77% | 10.78%           | 613                   | 12,705   |
| Property                            | VAP    | 74.37  | 0.23 | -3.10%  | 11.67% | 4.65%            | 72                    | 2,304    |
| High Yield                          | VHY    | 67.44  | 0.25 | 0.96%   | 15.96% | 16.04%           | 142                   | 3,105    |
| Large Companies                     | VLC    | 71.93  | 0.20 | 0.32%   | 13.91% | 13.22%           | 8                     | 204      |
| Small Companies                     | VSO    | 60.41  | 0.30 | -1.23%  | 7.08%  | 7.05%            | 11                    | 779      |
| Ethical Australian Equities         | VETH   | 54.26  | 0.17 | -1.79%  | 10.90% | N/A              | -15                   | 369      |
| International Equity ETFs           |        |        |      |         |        |                  |                       |          |
| Developed Markets                   | VGS    | 105.80 | 0.18 | -0.44%  | 21.71% | 11.99%           | 293                   | 6,309    |
| Developed (AUD hedged)              | VGAD   | 84.55  | 0.21 | -2.89%  | 19.44% | 8.17%            | 146                   | 2,457    |
| All world Ex US                     | VEU    | 80.82  | 0.08 | -1.07%  | 20.35% | 7.66%            | 96                    | 2,603    |
| Total US Market                     | VTS    | 330.13 | 0.03 | -0.25%  | 19.94% | 13.14%           | 24                    | 3,492    |
| Developed Europe                    | VEQ    | 64.17  | 0.35 | -2.88%  | 28.25% | 9.75%            | -54                   | 181      |
| Asia ex Japan                       | VAE    | 67.60  | 0.40 | 0.12%   | 10.49% | 0.88%            | -12                   | 332      |
| Emerging Markets                    | VGE    | 68.02  | 0.48 | 0.01%   | 9.44%  | 2.33%            | -7                    | 694      |
| Global Infrastructure               | VBLD   | 58.57  | 0.47 | -5.58%  | -2.77% | 5.34%            | -40                   | 298      |
| International Small Companies       | VISM   | 56.68  | 0.33 | -1.35%  | 14.05% | 10.19%           | 3                     | 258      |
| Ethical International Equities      | VESG   | 73.99  | 0.18 | -0.76%  | 22.00% | 10.19%           | -11                   | 683      |
| Minimum Volatility - Active         | VMIN   | 52.40  | 0.28 | -2.01%  | 9.24%  | 2.98%            | 0                     | 16       |
| Global Value - Active               | VVLU   | 64.54  | 0.29 | 5.16%   | 24.68% | 22.92%           | -262                  | 502      |
| Fixed Interest ETFs                 |        |        |      |         |        |                  |                       |          |
| Australian Composite                | VAF    | 44.24  | 0.10 | -0.30%  | 1.52%  | -4.06%           | 158                   | 1,749    |
| Australian Government               | VGB    | 44.99  | 0.20 | -0.62%  | 0.87%  | -4.61%           | 113                   | 1,019    |
| Australian Corporate                | VACF   | 49.30  | 0.20 | 1.23%   | 4.56%  | -1.44%           | 3                     | 638      |
| International Treasury (AUD hedged) | VIF    | 37.26  | 0.20 | -2.53%  | -0.84% | -5.35%           | 110                   | 892      |
| International Credit (AUD hedged)   | VCF    | 36.59  | 0.30 | -1.99%  | 1.80%  | -5.15%           | -25                   | 142      |
| Global Aggregate (AUD hedged)       | VBND   | 39.91  | 0.20 | -2.54%  | -0.10% | -5.53%           | 75                    | 834      |
| Ethical International Bonds         | VEFI   | 40.62  | 0.26 | -2.58%  | -0.35% | -5.58%           | -1                    | 77       |
| Diversified ETFs                    |        |        |      |         |        |                  |                       |          |
| Conservative                        | VDCO   | 48.48  | 0.27 | -1.35%  | 5.32%  | -0.05%           | -6                    | 202      |
| Balanced                            | VDBA   | 50.25  | 0.27 | -1.49%  | 8.18%  | 2.32%            | -1                    | 616      |
| Growth                              | VDGR   | 53.54  | 0.27 | -1.33%  | 11.51% | 5.42%            | 21                    | 704      |
| High Growth                         | VDHG   | 57.11  | 0.27 | -1.17%  | 14.81% | 8.56%            | 43                    | 2,025    |
| TOTAL                               |        |        |      |         |        |                  | 1,496.6               | 46,187.4 |

**Note:** Returns assume that an investor purchased shares at Net Asset Value and does not reflect transaction costs imposed on the creation and redemption of ETF units, the brokerage or the bid ask spread that investors pay to buy and sell ETF securities on the Australian Securities Exchange. Total returns are after management costs.

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